

# UNIT 4.1

### **UNIT TITLE**

Developing Mechanisms of Assessment and Measuring the Efficiency & Effectiveness of the Results of the Evaluation

# UNIT OVERVIEW

Summary: This unit introduces the different types of training evaluation. Also, it considers the analysis of data from the evaluation. It measures whether learners found the training engaging, favourable, and relevant to their jobs as well as whether they were impacted by learning and if they are applying what they learnt considering the SEL modality.

### This Unit focuses on:

- 1. The different types of evaluation.
- 2. The analysis of data from the evaluation.

Slides of Unit: 45

Duration: 2h

All the Topics consist of Sub-topics.

# Learning outcomes

### IN TERMS OF KNOWLEDGE:

1. Identify and define synchronous online approaches (reaction and learning), dimensions, tools and evaluation techniques.

# Learning outcomes

### IN TERMS OF COMPETENCIES:

1. Sensitize on the importance of implementing evaluation in SEL, as a tool for improvement as trainers.

# Learning outcomes

### IN TERMS OF SKILLS:

1. Develop evaluation tools and appropriate analysis tools in electronic form (reaction and learning).

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# UNIT TOPICS

1. Training Evaluation: From Traditional to Synchronous

2. Synchronous Interactive Evaluation: Exploring the Tools

3. Evaluation Analysis and Reporting within the SEL Context

# TRAINING EVALUATION: FROM TRADITIONAL TO SYNCRHONOUS





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# THE IMPORTANCE OF EVALUATION

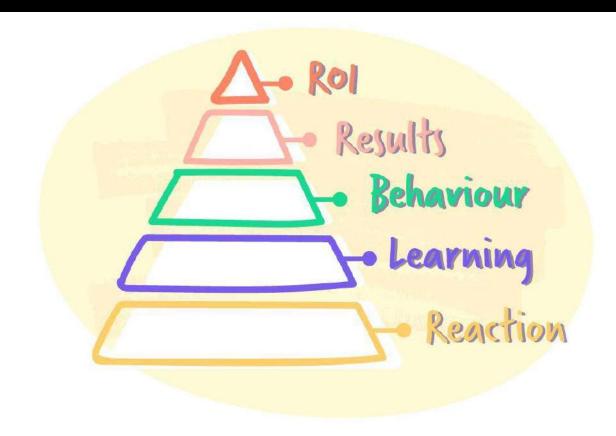
# Why do we assess?

To improve the training material. To be improved as trainers.

For accountability purposes.

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# KIRKPATRICK-PHILIPS MODEL: THE FIVE LEVELS OF EVALUATION



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Summative Assessment: Summative assessments almost always take place at the end of a course. They're often cumulative and they're used to evaluate a student's long-term information retention. **Examples:** Final exams, reports, essays.



Formative Assessment: Formative assessments are evaluations of someone's learning progress during a course for its improvement. Formative assessments work great when they're used on a regular basis. **Examples:** Quizzes, presentations, games, group activities.

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Reaction Assessment: Reaction measures whether learners find the training engaging, favourable, and relevant to their jobs. It is most commonly implemented through an after-training survey that asks students to rate their experience.



Learning Assessment: Learning measures the effectiveness of educational programs, courses, or training initiatives. It is most commonly implemented through a final exam that asks students to show what they have learned.

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**External Assessment:** The evaluation carried out by someone who is not directly involved in the development or operation of a project/training.

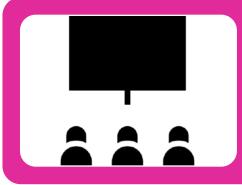


**Internal Assessment:** The evaluation carried out by someone from within the actual project /training team.

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Participatory Assessment: Participation of program contributors in the evaluation.



Non-Participatory Assessment: No participation of the program contributors in the evaluation.

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# ASSESSMENT TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES

### Tools:

- Questionnaires
- Diagnostic E



### Techniques:

- Distribution of Questionnaires
- Interview
- Oral Examination
- Written Examination
- Behavioural Observation
- Video Recording of Presentations
- Written Assignments
- Delphi Method

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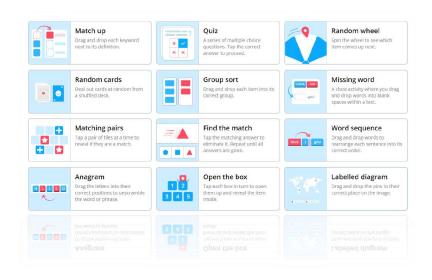
# EVALUATION DIMENSIONS (REACTION)

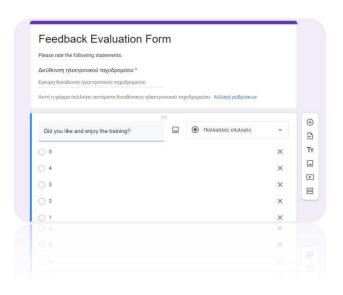
- Management of the Training (e.g. the training programme was clear, the training programme's duration was appropriate)
- Quality of the Training (e.g. the trainer/moderator managed to maintain the interest of the group)
- Structure, Content, and Delivery of the Training (e.g. the structure of the training was satisfactory, the content of the training was appropriate for the target group)
- Materials, Resources, and Equipment used for the Training (e.g. the information provided before the training was sufficient, relevant material of high quality w used for the training)
- General Feedback (e.g. the experience with the training was aligned with the expectations for the training)
- Recommendations for Improvement of the Training (Organisation and Content)
- Other

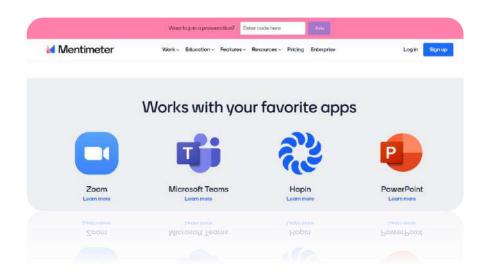


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# SYNCHRONOUS INTERACTIVE EVALUATION: EXPLORING THE TOOLS







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# WHY ARE ONLINE EVALUATION TOOLS CRUCIAL FOR TODAY'S TRAINERS?

### 1. Enhance Evaluation Accuracy

- They minimize human error by automating the grading process.
- They support diverse question formats (e.g., multiple-choice questions, short-answer questions, and essay questions)
- They are unbiased and consistent, eliminating personal biases.
- They support both formative and summative assessments.

### 2. Boost Efficiency and Speed

- They allow for instant feedback, beneficial for both the trainer and the trainees.
- They enable quick analysis of data, which can be crucial in adjusting training programmes.

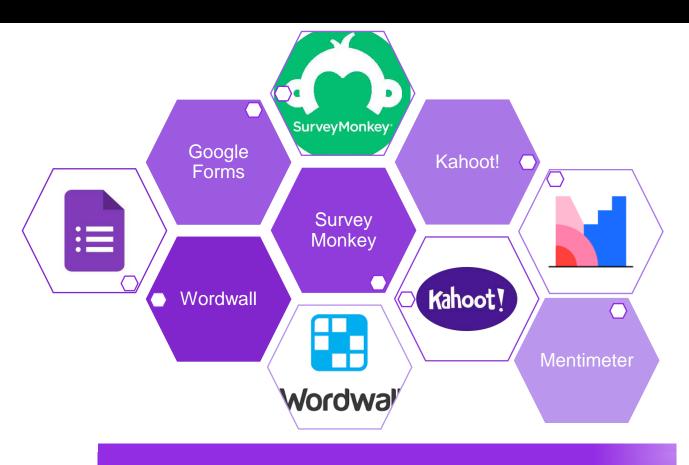
### 3. Enable Data-Driven Decision-Making

- Through the analysis of the data collected, they help make informed decisions regarding the curriculum, training methods, and assessment strategies.
- They aid in the continuous improvement of training programnes through identification of patterns and trends.

### 4. Allow for Customization

- They allow for customization to cater to the specific needs and objectives of different training programmes.
- They are tailored to providing different types of evaluations (e.g., quizzes, surveys, or performance tracking, crucial for a holistic understanding of the trainees' progress.

# EXPLORING THE EVALUATION TOOLS



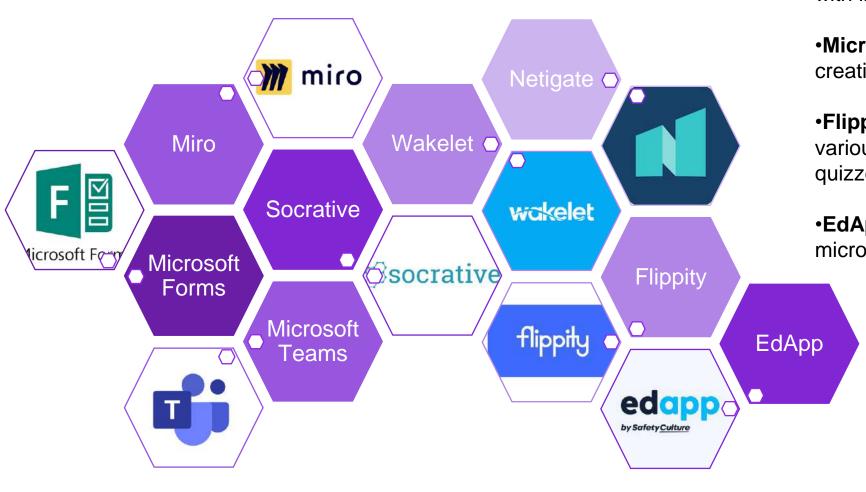
**Google Forms:** Creates straightforward surveys and questionnaires; versatile and user-friendly.

**SurveyMonkey:** Creates surveys and provides data analysis capabilities.

**Wordwall**: Creates tests, quizzes and other fun, interactive activities.

**Kahoot!:** Engages users through game-based learning and quizzes.

**Mentimeter**: Supports real-time polling and creates quizzes.



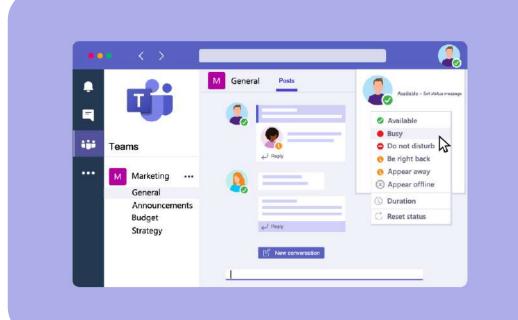
•Miro: Enables collaborative brainstorming with interactive whiteboards.

•Microsoft Forms: Simplifies the process of creating surveys, quizzes, and polls.

•Flippity: Transforms Google Sheets into various educational tools, like games and quizzes.

•EdApp: Offers a platform for mobile-based microlearning experiences.

## TOOLS TO EVALUATE LEARNING





#### Match up

Drag and drop each keyword next to its definition.



#### Quiz

A series of multiple choice questions. Tap the correct answer to proceed.



#### Random wheel

Spin the wheel to see which item comes up next.



#### Random cards

Deal out cards at random from a shuffled deck.



#### Group sort

Drag and drop each item into its correct group.



#### Missing word

A cloze activity where you drag and drop words into blank spaces within a text.



### Matching pairs

Tap a pair of tiles at a time to reveal if they are a match.



#### Find the match

Tap the matching answer to eliminate it. Repeat until all answers are gone.



### Word sequence

Drag and drop words to rearrange each sentence into its correct order.



#### Anagram

Drag the letters into their correct positions to unscramble the word or phrase.



### Open the box

Tap each box in turn to open them up and reveal the item inside.



#### Labelled diagram

Drag and drop the pins to their correct place on the image.



Drag the letters into their correct positions to unscramble the word or phrase.



#### inside

ap each box in turn to open hem up and reveal the item



brag and drop the pins to the correct place on the image.

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UNIT 4.1 TOPIC 2

# THE RUBRIC

- 1. Create a Rubric
- 2. Share the Rubric
- 3. Grade
- 4. Provide Feedback
- 5. Review and Adjust

|                  |                  |                   | 2 Needs improve   |                    |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| CATEGORY         | 4 Exemplary      | 3 Proficient      | ment              | 1 Unsatisfactory   |
| Information      | All information  | Most              | Most              | Information had    |
|                  | presented in the | information       | information       | several            |
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| Presentation     | Consistently     | Usually used      | Sometimes used    | Had a              |
| Style            | used gestures,   | gestures, eye     | gestures, eye     | presentation       |
|                  | eye contact,     | contact, tone of  | contact, tone of  | style that did not |
|                  | tone of voice    | voice and a level | voice and a level | keep the           |
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# WHY DO WE USE THE RUBRIC IN ONLINE ASSESSMENT?

- 1. To Clarify Expectations
- 2. For Objective Assessment
- 3. For Descriptive Feedback
- 4. For Consistency across Evaluations

- 5. To Facilitate Communication
- 6. To Promote Self-Regulated Learning
- 7. For Time Efficiency
- 8. For Adaptation and Customization

### TOOLS TO EVALUATE LEARNING

## Group Exercise:

Enter <a href="http://rubistar.4teachers.org/index.php">http://rubistar.4teachers.org/index.php</a>. You will be guided in how to create your own Rubric for an assessment of your choice (oral examination or written assignment).

You have 15 - 20 minutes in total.



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# DISCUSSION

### Reflection

### 1. Initial Reactions

- Did you enjoy and find value in the exercise?
- Was the tool easy to use and time-efficient?

### 2. Traditional vs SEL Tools

- Do you think the tool will be effective in your case?
- Can you name any other tools similar to Google Forms?

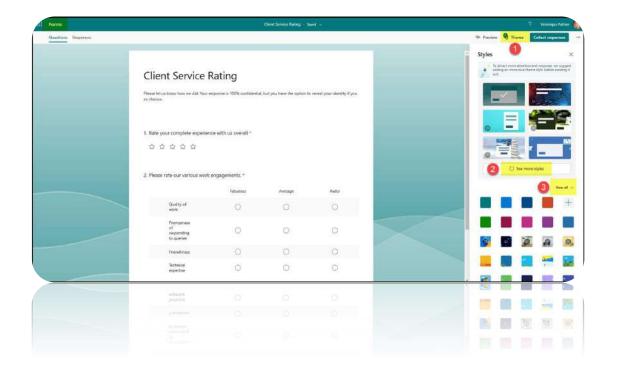
### 3. Feedback Gathering

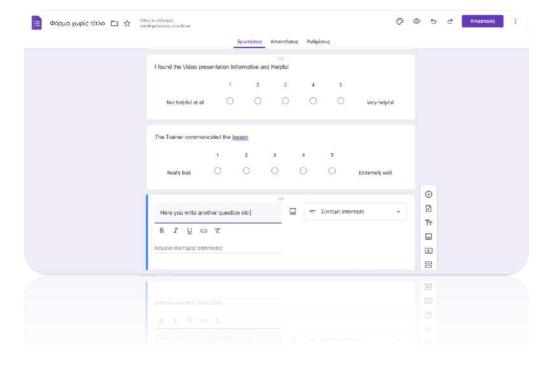
Did you face any challenges using the tool?



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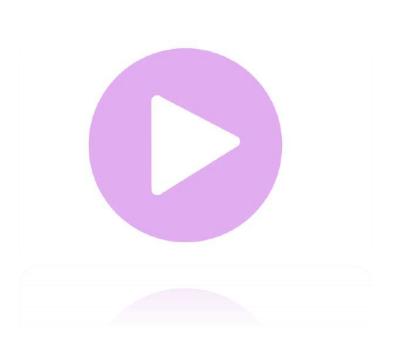
### TOOLS TO EVALUATE REACTION

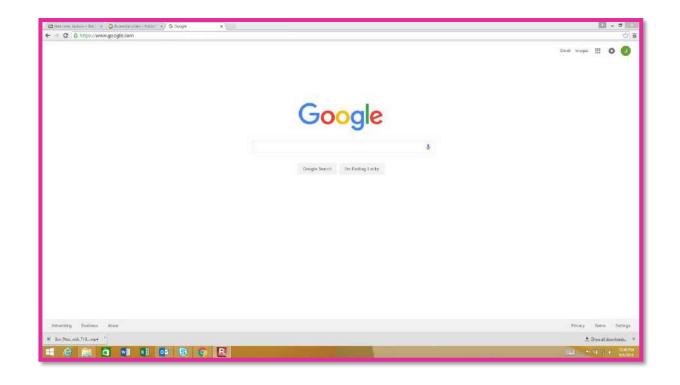




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## TOOLS TO EVALUATE REACTION





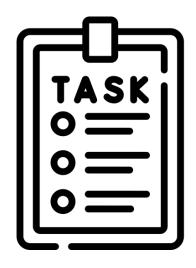
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### TOOLS TO EVALUATE REACTION

## Group Exercise:

Enter Google Forms and create an Evaluation Questionnaire. The questionnaire should contain one image, two sections, two multiple-choice questions and two open-ended questions (the evaluation topic is up to you).

You have 15 - 20 minutes in total.



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# DISCUSSION

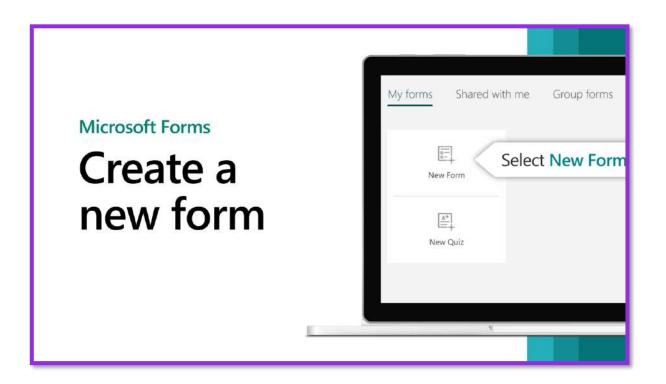
### Reflection

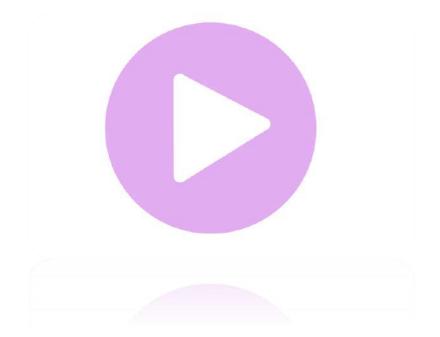
- 1. Initial Reactions
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- Was the tool easy to use and time-efficient?
- 2. Traditional vs SEL Tools
- •Do you think the tool will be effective in your case?
- •Can you name any other tools similar to Google Forms?
- 3. Feedback Gathering
- •Did you face any challenges using the tool?



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# VIDEO





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# KEY CHALLENGES AND CONSIDERATIONS IN ONLINE EVALUATIONS

1. KEY POINTS TO HAVE IN MIND: CATERING TO THE DIGITAL NATIVES - GEN Z

Advanced Technologica I Era Visual Learning Preferences

Fast-Paced Gen Z

Fostering of Social Presence

Welcoming Environment

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# 2. KEY POINTS TO HAVE IN MIND: INCLUSION

# **Universal Design Principles**

- Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG)
- Diverse Learning Styles

### Culturally Responsive Evaluations

- Bias-Free Language
- Culturally Relevant Content

# Diverse Participation Methods

 Multiple Communication Channels

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### YOUR CONTENT SHOULD BE PERCEIVABLE, APPLICABLE, UNDERSTANDABLE, AND ROBUST.

# UNIVERSAL DESIGN PRINCIPLES (WCAG)

WEB CONTENT ACCESSIBILITY GUIDELINES



Provide text alternatives for non-textual elements like videos and diagrams to ensure accessibility.



Utilize contrast ratios to enhance the clarity of your content and avoid using color as the sole method to convey information.



Implement clear and descriptive headings, along with multiple navigation methods to simplify navigation. Ensure keyboard control for learners to interact with the program effectively.



Refrain from imposing time constraints on screens or content, allowing learners of varying paces sufficient time.



When applicable, include a glossary for uncommon terms and abbreviations to aid learner comprehension during evaluation.



When possible, please ensure that your evaluation materials, are fully accessible and compatible with assistive technologies, including screen readers and voice recognition software, to accommodate all users

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### 3. KEY POINTS TO HAVE IN MIND: ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS AND CHEATING

**Utilize Secure Assessment Tools:** Utilize assessment designs that minimize opportunities for cheating, such as open-book exams, timed exams, and randomized question banks.

**Promote Academic Integrity**: Establish a culture of integrity by clarifying expectations around academic honesty; the reason for evaluation is learning not grade seeking.

**Enhance Honesty**: Anonymity can be extremely valuable, as it may reduce interpersonal biases and promote honesty.

**Reduce Bias**: Online Evaluation tools are unbiased and consistent; they eliminate personal biases that could affect grades.

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# EVALUATION ANALYSIS AND REPORTING WITHIN THE SEL CONTEXT

- Create your online evaluation depending on the information you want to collect (Reaction/Learning).
- Collect and process the information using an analysis tool.
- Report and present your findings.



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# MANUAL EVALUATION DATA ANALYSIS TOOLS



### Microsoft Excel

- The world's best-known spreadsheet software. What's more, it features calculations and graphing functions that are ideal for data analysis. Whatever your specialism and no matter what other software you might need, Excel is a staple in the field. Its invaluable built-in features include pivot tables (for sorting or totalling data) and form creation tools. It also has a variety of other functions that streamline data manipulation.
- It has limitations though. For instance, it runs very slowly with big datasets and tends to approximate large numbers, leading to inaccuracies. Nevertheless, it's an important and powerful data analysis tool, and with many plug-ins available.



### Google Data Studio

 Google Data Studio is a free dashboarding and data visualization tool that automatically integrates with most other Google applications, such as Google Analytics, Google Ads, and Google BigQuery. Thanks to its integration with other Google services, Data Studio is great for those who need to analyze their Google data.

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## AUTOMATED EVALUATION DATA ANALYSIS TOOLS



### Googe Forms

 Google Forms is a free online tool from Google, which allows users to create forms, surveys, and quizzes as well as to collaboratively edit and share the forms with other people. You get instant results as they come in. And, you can summarize results at a glance with charts and graphs.

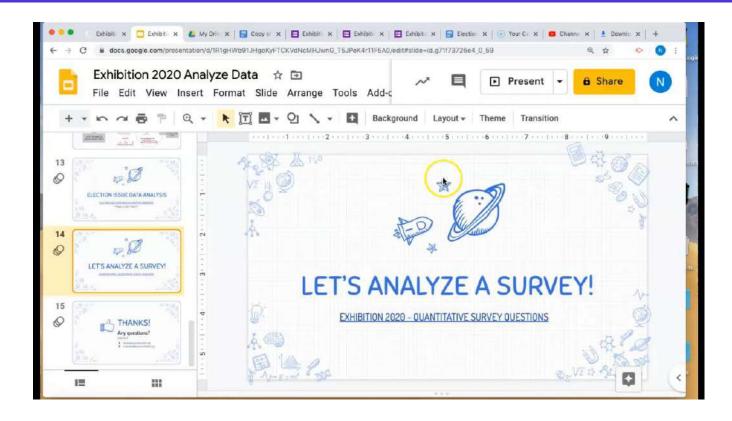


### Microsoft Forms

 With Microsoft Forms, you can create surveys, quizzes, and polls, invite others to respond to it using almost any web browser or mobile device, see real-time results as they're submitted, use built-in analytics to evaluate responses, and export results to Excel for additional analysis or grading.

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# VIDEO



<u>Analyzing Survey Data in Google Forms - YouTube</u>

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# QUESTIONS ON THE VIDEO

- What advantages do you see in using Google Forms for evaluation reporting, as demonstrated in the video?
- Is the analysis from Google Forms sufficient for your needs? Would you make any other steps for analysing the evaluation data?

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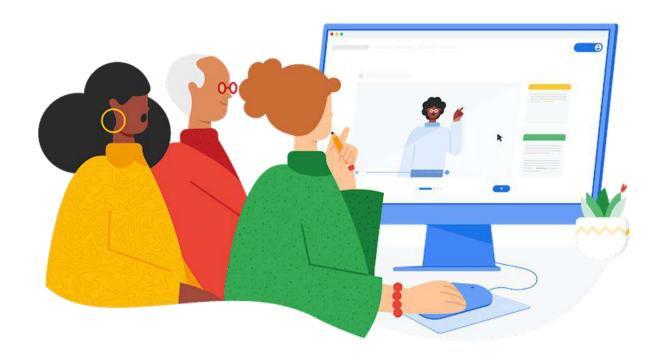
# LEARNING EVALUATION ANALYSIS & REPORTING

### **Demonstration**

|                  |                  |                   | 2 Needs improve   |                    |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| CATEGORY         | 4 Exemplary      | 3 Proficient      | ment              | 1 Unsatisfactory   |
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# RECAP



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# Q AND A



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# THANK YOU!!!!



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# SOURCES

- 1. 5 Advantages of Using Online Assessment Tools to Evaluate Students (pearson.com)
- Online Assessment The Pros and Cons (mheducation.co.uk)
- 3. Inclusive Teaching and Accessibility Online | Digital Learning (northwestern.edu)
- 4. Top 8 Strategies For Student Engagement In Online Learning (hurix.com)
- 5. A Tutorial for Making Online Learning Accessible to Students with Disabilities | DO-IT (washington.edu)
- 6. Equitable Assessments | Center for Educational Innovation (umn.edu)
- 7. Generation Z: Re-thinking Teaching and Learning Strategies | Faculty Focus
- 8. (PDF) Generation Z and Learning Styles (researchgate.net)
- 9. Equitable Assessments | Center for Educational Innovation (umn.edu)
- 10. A Tutorial for Making Online Learning Accessible to Students with Disabilities | DO-IT (washington.edu)

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#### YOU ARE USING TRAINING MATERIALS

#### FOR SKILLS DEVELOPMENT AND CERTIFICATION FOR TRAINERS OF SYNCHRONOUS ELECTRONIC LEARNING.

SELCERT PROJECT BROUGHT TOGETHER A GROUP OF PARTNERS WITH DIVERSE EXPERTISE TO DEVELOP A QUALIFICATION FRAMEWORK,
A PROGRAMME AND CERTIFICATION SCHEMES FOR THE TRAINER OF SYNCHRONOUS ELECTRONIC TRAINING.

OUR PARTNERS HAVE EXTENSIVE EXPERTISE IN EDUCATION. VET EDUCATION AND LIFE-LONG LEARNING, BUT ALSO EXPERTISE IN TECHNOLOGICAL AND CERTIFICATION MATTERS.

### selcert.projectsgallery.eu.



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